Strengthening and Improving Medicaid

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act and the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act will increase coverage under Medicaid, an important public program that provides vital health care coverage to millions of vulnerable Americans.

New Coverage for Vulnerable Americans
✓ Increases Medicaid eligibility for all non-elderly parents and childless adults, children, and pregnant women with income up to 133 percent of poverty ($29,300 for a family of four).
✓ Continues the successful CHIP program that provides health care to 7 million children.

Enrollment Simplification
✓ Requires states to establish an enrollment website to promote seamless enrollment in Medicaid, CHIP, or private insurance available through the Exchange.
✓ Streamlines income standards to facilitate use of a single application for Medicaid, CHIP or tax credits in the Exchange.

Home and Community Based Services
✓ Establishes the Community First Choice option to provide community-based supports and services to individuals with disabilities in Medicaid who would otherwise require institutional care.
✓ Creates a new office within the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services to coordinate coverage and services for vulnerable Americans who are dually eligible for Medicare and Medicaid.

Improves Access to Preventive Services
✓ Encourages states to improve coverage of and access to recommended preventive services and immunizations. At a minimum, states will provide Medicaid coverage for comprehensive tobacco cessation services for pregnant women without cost-sharing.
✓ Provides increased federal funds to states that cover all U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommended services and Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices recommended vaccines without cost-sharing.
✓ Offers incentives to Medicaid beneficiaries who successfully complete certain healthy lifestyle programs targeting chronic disease risk factors, such as high blood pressure, high cholesterol, and diabetes.
✓ Requires the Secretary of Health and Human Services to issue guidance to states and health care providers about Medicaid’s coverage of childhood obesity-related services and preventive services.

Modernizes and Improves Medicaid through Delivery System Reforms
✓ Establishes a Medicaid quality measurement program for adults, expanding existing quality measures and identifying priorities for the development and advancement of adult quality measures.
✓ Prohibits federal payment for Medicaid services related to certain health care acquired conditions.
✓ Creates a bundled payment demonstration project for acute care and post-acute care under the Medicaid program.
✓ Creates a Medicaid global payment demonstration project for large safety-net providers to allow them to take advantage of a capitated, global payment structure.
✓ Establishes a demonstration project for accountable care organizations to improve care coordination for children in Medicaid and CHIP.
✓ Creates a new medical home state option to encourage coordination of care for chronically ill Medicaid beneficiaries.